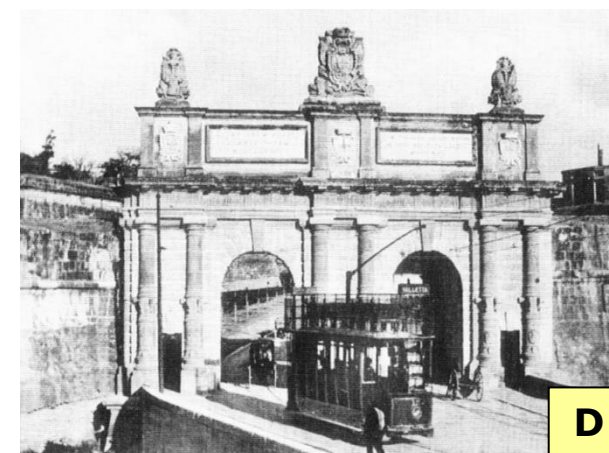


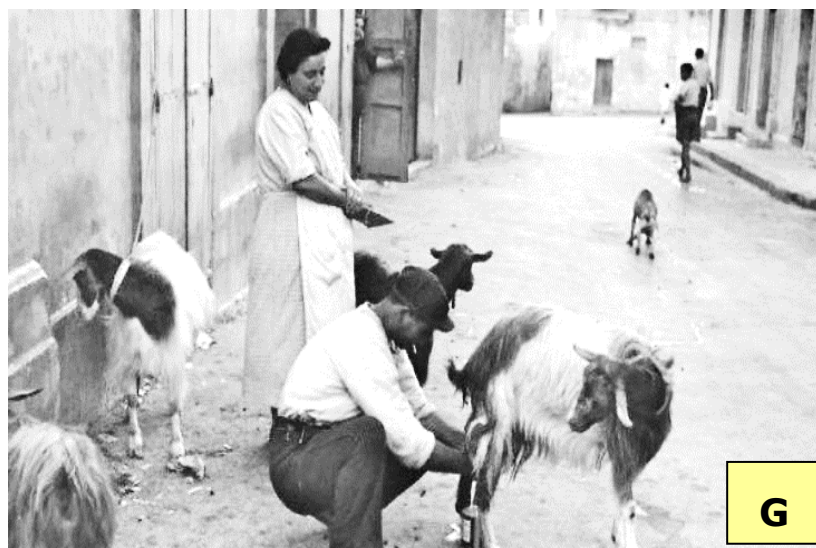
L-GHAXAR SENA

L-ISTORJA (ĠENERALI)

IL-HIN: 10 minuti

IL-KARTA TAL-ISTUDENTI







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